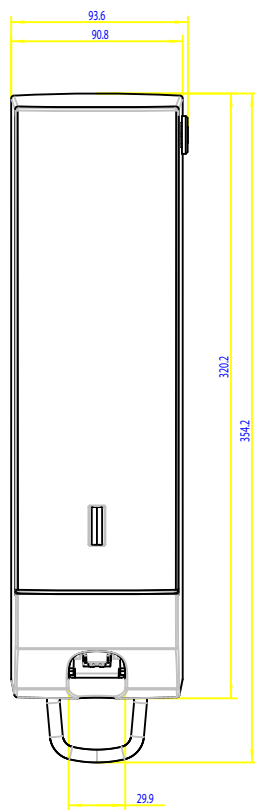
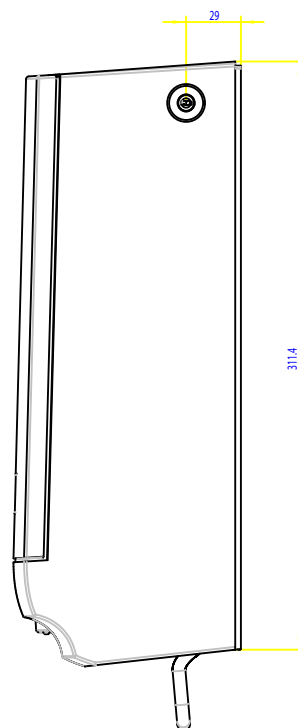


Paradise Foam Cream Universal

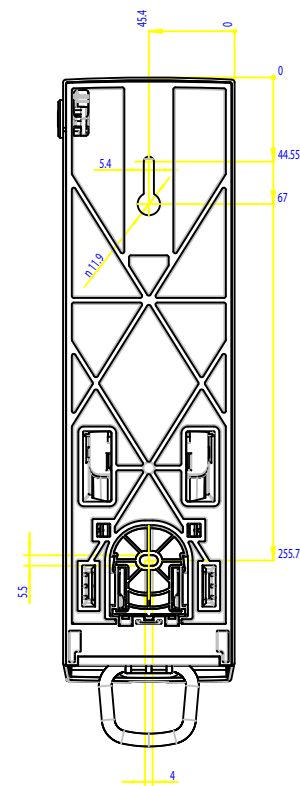
Front



Right



Behind



Top

